Small-Angle scattering techniques: tools for the understanding of the kinetics of complex precipitation phenomena in metallic alloys

Alexis Deschamps

Institut Polytechnique de Grenoble, Université de Grenoble, France

We will review how small-angle scattering techniques are able to provide quantitative information on precipitation phenomena in various metallic systems, mostly Al-based and Fe-based. Both X-ray and neutron scattering will be reviewed, with particular emphasis on the following aspects:

- Time-resolved studies as a tool for quantifying precipitation kinetics and being a benchmark for precipitation models

- Contrast evaluation, namely Anomalous X-ray scattering and comparison between magnetic and nuclear scattering of neutrons, as a tool for evaluating the chemical composition of nanoscale precipitates

- Time-resolved study of precipitate microstructure evolution under thermomechanical treatments, as a tool for evaluating the coupling between precipitation and dislocation movement

- Mapping of heterogeneous microstructures such as weld cross sections

Examples will cover various metallic systems such as AI-Zn-Mg-Cu, AI-Li-Cu, Fe-Cu, Fe-Si-Ti