

High Performance Impact-Tolerant and Abrasion-Resistant Materials: Lessons from Nature

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Our analyses of the ultrastructural and mechanical properties of mineralized biological materials have demonstrated some architectural features that help explain their observed damage tolerance¹⁻³. One such example is found in the mineralized and abrasion resistant teeth of chitons, a group of marine mollusks who erode away rocky substrates on which they graze. We describe the architectural and mechanical properties of the radular teeth from *Cryptochiton stelleri* using modern microscopy and nanomechanical characterization techniques. The unique multi-phasic design of these materials contributes to their functionality and highlights some interesting design principles that might be applied to the fabrication of synthetic composites.

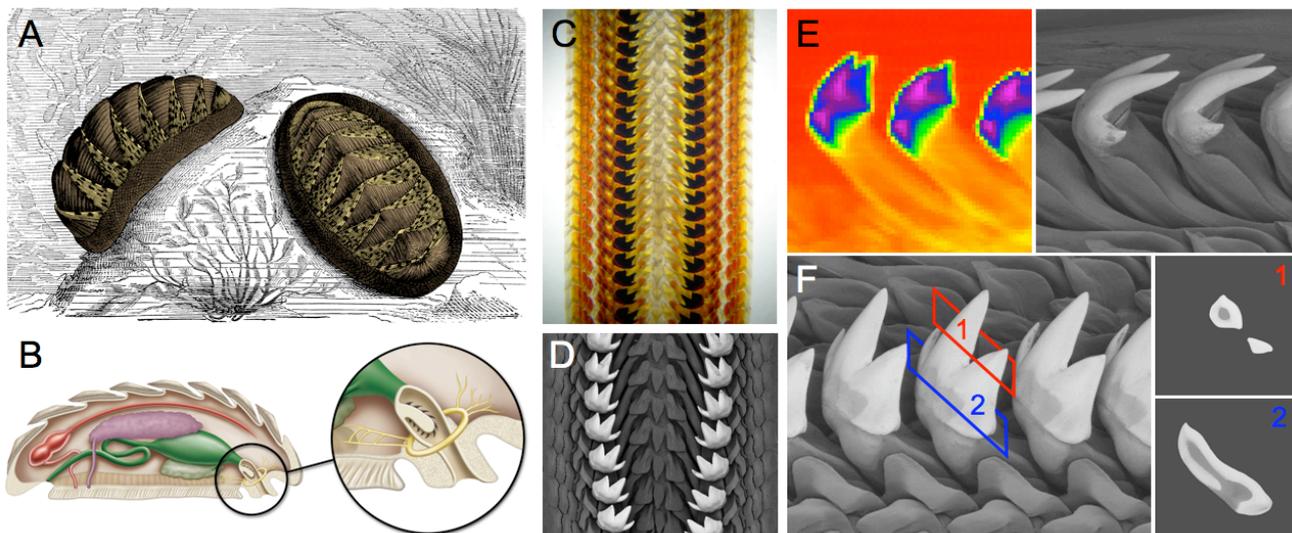


Figure 1: Morphological features of the chiton radula. External (A) and internal anatomy (B) of a representative chiton showing the location of the radula, a rasping, toothed conveyor belt-like structure used for feeding. Details of the anterior region of the radula from *C. stelleri* (C-F). Optical (C) and backscattered SEM (D) imaging and x-ray transmission studies (E) reveal the electron dense nature of the tricuspoid tooth caps. Cross-sectional studies through the mature teeth from *C. stelleri* (F_{1,2}) reveal a concentric biphasic structure.

References

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